

# Alcoa Engineered Products

Alcoa Distribution and Industrial Products 53 Pottsville Street Cressona, PA 17929 USA Tel: 1 800 233 3165 Fax:1 800 252 4646

December 27, 2005

Attention: Manager of Safety, Health, and/or Regulatory Affairs

In compliance with the Occupational Safety & Health Administration's (OSHA) Hazard Communication Standard, Alcoa has prepared the attached Material Safety Data Sheets which address various aspects of the products we produce and ship to you. These forms should be distributed to all of the appropriate personnel within your organization including all persons handling and/or using these products. Please discard all previous data sheets.

This information has been prepared in compliance with the regulations of OSHA – Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

The section of the MSDS identified as "Regulatory Information" provides the information pursuant to the Section 313 Supplier Notification requirements found in the Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act of 1986. This law requires certain manufacturers to report on annual releases of specific toxic chemicals and chemical categories.

If you are unsure as to whether you must report on releases or you require more information, call the EPA Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know hot line: 800-535-0202.

If you repackage or otherwise redistribute this product to industrial customers, please note that a notice similar to this one should be sent to those customers.

If you have any questions concerning this notification, please feel free to call me at 570-385-8801.

Sincerely,

Clay A. Long, P.E.

Manager, Environmental Services

Alcoa Engineered Products

Clay a Long

/cal



Product Name: WROUGHT ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 6xxx SERIES ALLOYS

ID: 668

# \* \* \* Section 1 - Chemical Product and Company Identification \* \* \*

Chemical Formula: Mixture

Product Use: Various fabricated aluminum parts and products.

Other Designations: 6xxx Series Alloys, 6005A, Alclad 6061, C58, C04A, C39A, C45A, C57A, C66A, C79A, C86A, C87A, C90A, C93A, C02B, C03B, C12B, C13B, C34B, C36B, C38B, C39B, C40B, C41B, C42B, C44B, C45B, C57B, C90B, C95B, C19C, C23C, C38C, C92C, C94C, C04D, C54D, C55D, C79D, C09E, C33E, C34E, C45E, C90E, C95E, C40H, C41H, C210, C211, C243, C291, C327, C330, C333, C336, C366, C420, C422, C444, C461, C450, C456, C491, C512, C708, C711, C725, C733, C735, C739, C747, C750, C758, C760, C761, C989, CB90, CE93, CR30, CU74, CZ19, CZ26, KB12, KB13, KB15, KB16, KB18, KB19, KB20, KB22, KB25, K661, MB376, MC61, MD64, MD244, MD248, MD257, MD265, MD284, MD290, MD293, MD294, MD326, MD337, MD342, MD343, MD344, MD361, PC61, PT61, RA35, RA271, Semi 6

Does not include Alloy 6262 (MSDS No. 390)

Alcoa Inc.

201 isabella Street

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Phone: Health and Safety: 1-412-553-4649

**Emergency Information:** 

USA: Chemtrec: 1-800-424-9300 or 1-703-527-3887

Alcoa: 1-412-553-4001

## \* \* \* Section 2 - Composition / Information on Ingredients \* \* \*

| CAS#      | Component | Percent |
|-----------|-----------|---------|
| 7429-90-5 | Aluminum  | >89.9   |
| 7440-66-6 | Zinc      | <2.5    |
| 7439-95-4 | Magnesium | <2.1    |
| 7440-21-3 | Silicon   | <1.8    |
| 7439-96-5 | Manganese | <1.5    |
| 7440-50-8 | Copper    | <1.3    |
| 7439-89-6 | Iron      | <1.1    |
| 7440-31-5 | Tin*      | <0.9    |
| 7440-47-3 | Chromium  | <0.5    |
| 7440-02-0 | Nickel    | 0-0.30  |
| 7439-92-1 | Lead**    | 0-0.04  |

## Component Information

\* Alloy C711 only. \*\* Alloys C04A, C66A, C12B, C13B, C34B, C38B, C44B Additional compounds which may be formed during processing are listed in Section 8.

## \* \* \* Section 3 - Hazards Identification \* \* \*

## **Emergency Overview**

Solid. Silvery. Odorless. Non-combustible as supplied. Small chips, fine turnings and dust from processing may be readily ignitable.

Explosion/fire hazards may be present when (See Sections 5, 7 and 10 for additional information):

Page 1 of 13 Issue Date: 08/14/03 Revision: 3,0000 Print Date: 8/14/2003

Product Name: WROUGHT ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 6xxx SERIES ALLOYS

ID: 668

- \* Dust or fines are dispersed in the air.
- \* Chips, dust or fines are in contact with water.
- \* Dust or fines are in contact with certain metal oxides (e.g. rust).
- \* Molten metal is in contact with water/moisture or certain metal oxides.

Dust and fume from processing can cause irritation of eyes, skin and upper respiratory tract; metal fume fever and lung disease.

#### **Potential Health Effects**

(If dusts or fumes are generated by processing)

**Eyes** 

Can cause irritation.

Skin

Can cause irritation.

Inhalation

Can cause irritation of upper respiratory tract, metal fume fever and other health effects listed below. Cancer hazard.

**Health Effects of Ingredients** 

Lead dust or fume Can cause irritation of eyes and upper respiratory tract. Acute overexposures: Can cause nausea and muscle cramps. Chronic overexposures: Can cause weakness in the extremities (peripheral neuropathy), abdominal cramps and other gastrointestinal tract effects, kidney damage, liver damage, central nervous system damage, damage to blood forming organs, blood cell damage and reproductive harm. Can cause reduced fertility and fetal toxicity in pregnant women. Certain inorganic lead compounds: <a href="IARC/NTP">IARC/NTP</a>: Listed as "reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen" by the NTP. Listed as possibly carcinogenic to humans by IARC (Group 2B)\*.

Nickel dust and fumes Can cause irritation of eyes, skin and respiratory tract. <a href="Eye contact">Eye contact</a>: Can cause inflammation of the eyes and eyelids (conjunctivitis). <a href="Skin contact">Skin contact</a>: Can cause sensitization and allergic contact dermatitis. <a href="Chronic overexposures">Chronic overexposures</a>: Can cause perforation of the nasal septum, inflammation of the nasal passages (sinusitis), respiratory sensitization, asthma and scarring of the lungs (pulmonary fibrosis). <a href="Nickel compounds">Nickel compounds</a> Associated with lung cancer, cancer of the vocal cords and nasal cancer. <a href="IARC/NTP">IARC/NTP</a>: Listed as "known to be a human carcinogen" by the NTP. Listed as carcinogenic to humans by IARC (Group 1)\*. <a href="Nickel metal">Nickel metal IARC/NTP</a>: Listed as "reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen" by the NTP. Listed as possibly carcinogenic to humans by IARC (Group 2B)\*.

Chromium dust and mist Can cause irritation of eyes, skin and respiratory tract. Chromium and trivalent chromium IARC/NTP: Not classified by IARC.

Copper dust and mists Can cause irritation of eyes, mucous membranes, skin and respiratory tract. <u>Chronic overexposures:</u> Can cause reduction in the number of red blood cells (anemia), skin abnormalities (pigmentation changes) and hair discoloration. Copper fume Can cause irritation of eyes, mucous membranes and respiratory tract. <u>Acute overexposures:</u> Can cause nausea, fever, chills, shortness of breath and malaise (metal fume fever).

Manganese dust or fumes Chronic overexposures: Can cause inflammation of the lung tissue, scarring of the lungs (pulmonary fibrosis), central nervous system damage, secondary Parkinson's disease and reproductive harm in males.

Silicon, inert dusts <u>Chronic overexposures:</u> Can cause chronic bronchitis and narrowing of the airways. <u>Additional information:</u> Studies with experimental animals by injection have found lesions on the lungs.

Tin (dust and fume) Chronic overexposures; Can cause benign lung disease (stannosis).

**Aluminum dust, fines and fumes** Low health risk by inhalation. Generally considered to be biologically inert (milling, cutting, grinding).

Product Name: WROUGHT ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 6xxx SERIES ALLOYS

ID: 668

Some products are supplied with a lubricant/oil coating or have residual oil from the manufacturing process. Oil Can cause irritation of skin. Skin contact (prolonged or repeated): Can cause dermatitis. Mineral oils, untreated or mildly refined Studies with experimental animals by skin contact have found skin tumors.

IARC/NTP: Listed as "known to be a human carcinogen" by the NTP. Listed as carcinogenic to humans by IARC (Group 1)\*.

### Health Effects Of Additional Compounds Which May Be Formed During Processing

Hexavalent chromium (Chrome VI) Can cause irritation of eyes, skin and respiratory tract. <u>Skin contact:</u> Can cause irritant dermatitis, allergic reactions and skin ulcers. <u>Chronic overexposures:</u> Can cause perforation of the nasal septum, respiratory sensitization, asthma, fluid in the lungs (pulmonary edema), lung damage, kidney damage, lung cancer, nasal cancer and cancer of the gastrointestinal tract. <u>IARC/NTP:</u> Listed as "known to be a human carcinogen" by the NTP. Listed as carcinogenic to humans by IARC (Group 1)\*.

**Magnesium oxide fumes** Can cause irritation of eyes and respiratory tract. <u>Acute overexposures:</u> Can cause nausea, fever, chills, shortness of breath and malaise (metal fume fever).

Manganese oxide fumes Can cause irritation of eyes, skin and respiratory tract. <u>Acute overexposures:</u> Can cause nausea, fever, chills, shortness of breath and malaise (metal fume fever).

Zinc oxide fumes Can cause irritation of upper respiratory tract. <u>Acute overexposures:</u> Can cause nausea, fever, chills, shortness of breath and malaise (metal fume fever). **Zinc oxide dust** Expected to be a low health risk by inhalation.

Iron oxide <u>Chronic overexposures:</u> Can cause benign lung disease (siderosis). <u>Ingestion:</u> Can cause irritation of gastrointestinal tract, bleeding, changes in the pH of the body fluids (metabolic acidosis) and liver damage.

Silica, amorphous Acute overexposures: Can cause dryness of eyes, nose and upper respiratory tract.

Tin compounds (dust or fume) Can cause irritation of eyes, skin and respiratory tract.

Alumina (aluminum oxide) Low health risk by inhalation. Generally considered to be biologically inert.

If the product is heated well above ambient temperatures or machined, oil vapor or mist may be generated. **Oil** vapor and mist Can cause irritation of respiratory tract. <u>Acute overexposures:</u> Can cause bronchitis, asthma, headache, central nervous system effects (nausea, dizziness and loss of coordination) and drowsiness (narcosis).

Welding, plasma arc cutting, and arc spray metalizing can generate ozone. Ozone Can cause irritation of eyes, nose and upper respiratory tract. Acute overexposures: Can cause shortness of breath, tightness of chest, headache, cough, nausea and narrowing of airways. Effects are reversible on cessation of exposure. Acute overexposures (high concentrations): Can cause respiratory distress, respiratory tract damage, bleeding and fluid in the lungs (pulmonary edema). Effects can be delayed up to 1-2 hours. Additional information: Studies with experimental animals by inhalation have found genetic damage, reproductive harm, blood cell damage, lung damage and death. Welding fumes IARC/NTP: Listed as possibly carcinogenic to humans by IARC (Group 2B)\*. Additional Information: In one study, occupational asthma was associated with exposures to fumes from aluminum welding.

Plasma arc cutting can generate oxides of nitrogen. Oxides of nitrogen (NO and NO<sub>2</sub>) Can cause irritation of eyes, skin and respiratory tract. Acute overexposures: Can cause reduced ability of the blood to carry oxygen (methemaglobin). Can cause cough, shortness of breath, fluid in the lungs (pulmonary edema) and death. Effects may be delayed up to 2-3 weeks. Nitrogen dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>) Chronic overexposures: Can cause scarring of the lungs (pulmonary fibrosis).

### \*IARC Classification Definitions

Group 1: The agent is carcinogenic to humans. There is sufficient evidence that a causal relationship existed between exposure to the agent and human cancer.

Page 3 of 13 Issue Date: 08/14/03 Revision: 3,0000 Print Date: 8/14/2003

Product Name: WROUGHT ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 6xxx SERIES ALLOYS

ID: 668

Group 2B: The agent is possibly carcinogenic to humans. Generally includes agents for which there is limited evidence in the absence of sufficient evidence in experimental animals.

## Medical Conditions Aggravated By Exposure to the Product

Asthma, chronic lung disease, skin rashes and secondary Parkinson's disease.

## \* \* \* Section 4 - First Aid Measures \* \* \*

First Aid: Eyes

Flush eyes with plenty of water or saline for at least 15 minutes. Consult a physician.

First Aid: Skin

Wash skin with soap and water for at least 15 minutes. Consult a physician if irritation persists.

First Aid: Inhalation

Remove to fresh air. If unconscious or severely injured, check for clear airway, breathing and presence of pulse. Perform CPR if there is no pulse or respiration. Consult a physician.

## \*\*\* Section 5 - Fire Fighting Measures \*\*\*

### Flammable/Combustible Properties

This product does not present fire or explosion hazards as shipped. Small chips, turnings, dust and fines from processing may be readily ignitable.

## Fire/Explosion

May be a potential hazard under the following conditions:

- \* Dust or fines dispersed in the air can be explosive. Even a minor dust cloud can explode violently.
- \* Chips, dust or fines in contact with water can generate flammable/explosive hydrogen gas. Hydrogen gas could present an explosion hazard in confined or poorly ventilated spaces.
- \* Dust or fines in contact with certain metal oxides (e.g., rust). A thermite reaction, with considerable heat generation, can be initiated by a weak ignition source.
- \* Molten metal in contact with water/moisture or other metal oxides (e.g., rust). Moisture entrapped by molten metal can be explosive. Contact of molten aluminum with other metal oxides can initiate a thermite reaction.

## **Extinguishing Media**

Use Class D extinguishing agents on dusts, fines or molten metal. Use coarse water spray on chips and turnings. DO <u>NOT</u> USE: Halogenated agents on small chips, dusts or fines. Water around molten metal.

Fire Fighting Equipment/Instructions

Fire fighters should wear NIOSH approved, positive pressure, self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing when appropriate.

## \* \* \* Section 6 - Accidental Release Measures \* \* \*

### Small/Large Spill

If molten: Contain the flow using dry sand or salt flux as a dam. Do not use shovels or hand tools to halt the flow of molten aluminum. Allow the spill to cool before remelting as scrap.

# \*\*\* Section 7 - Handling and Storage \*\*\*

## Handling/Storage

Product should be kept dry. Avoid generating dust. Avoid contact with sharp edges or heated metal. Hot and cold aluminum are not visually different.

Page 4 of 13 Issue Date: 08/14/03 Revision: 3.0000 Print Date: 8/14/2003

Product Name: WROUGHT ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 6xxx SERIES ALLOYS

ID: 668

## Requirements for Processes Which Generate Dusts or Fumes

If processing of these products includes operations where dust or extremely fine particulate is generated, obtain and follow the safety procedures and equipment guides contained in Aluminum Association Bulletin F-1 and National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) brochures listed in Section 16. Cover and reseal partially empty containers. Use non-sparking handling equipment. Provide grounding and bonding where necessary to prevent accumulation of static charges during dust handling and transfer operations. (See Section 15).

Local ventilation and vacuum systems must be designed to handle explosive dusts. Dry vacuums and electrostatic precipitators must not be used. Dust collection systems must be dedicated to aluminum dust only and should be clearly labeled as such. Do not co-mingle fines of aluminum with fines of iron, iron oxide (rust) or other metal oxides.

Do not allow chips, fines or dust to contact water, particularly in enclosed areas.

Avoid all ignition sources. Good housekeeping practices must be maintained.

## Requirements for Remelting of Scrap Material and/or Ingot

Molten metal and water can be an explosive combination. The risk is greatest when there is sufficient molten metal to entrap or seal off the water. Water and other forms of contamination on or contained in scrap or remelt ingot are known to have caused explosions in melting operations. While the products may have minimal surface roughness and internal voids, there remains the possibility of moisture contamination or entrapment. If confined, even a few drops of water can lead to violent explosions.

All tooling and containers which come in contact with molten metal must be preheated or specially coated and rust free. Molds and ladles must be preheated or oiled prior to casting. Any surfaces that may contact molten metal (e.g., concrete) should be specially coated.

Drops of molten metal in water (e.g. from plasma arc cutting), while not normally an explosion hazard, can generate enough flammable hydrogen gas to present an explosion hazard. Vigorous circulation of the water and removal of the particles minimize the hazards.

During melting operations, the following minimum guidelines should be observed:

- \* Inspect all materials prior to furnace charging and completely remove surface contamination such as water, ice, snow, deposits of grease and oil or other surface contamination resulting from weather exposure, shipment, or storage.
- \* Store materials in dry, heated areas with any cracks or cavities pointed downwards.
- \* Preheat and dry large or heavy items such as ingot adequately before charging into a furnace containing molten metal. This is typically done by use of a drying oven or homogenizing furnace. The drying cycle should bring the internal metal temperature of the coldest item of the batch to 400°F and then hold at that temperature for 6 hours.

# \* \* \* Section 8 - Exposure Controls / Personal Protection \* \* \*

### **Engineering Controls**

Use with adequate explosion-proof ventilation to meet the limits listed in Section 8, Exposure Guidelines.

## **Personal Protective Equipment**

## **Respiratory Protection**

Use NIOSH-approved respiratory protection as specified by an Industrial Hygienist or other qualified professional if concentrations exceed the limits listed in Section 8, Exposure Guidelines. Suggested respiratory protection: P95. P100 for lead

### **Eye Protection**

Wear safety glasses/goggles to avoid eye contact.

### **Skin Protection**

Wear impervious gloves to avoid repeated or prolonged skin contact with residual oils and to avoid any skin injury.

Product Name: WROUGHT ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 6xxx SERIES ALLOYS

#### General

Personnel who handle and work with **molten metal** should utilize primary protective clothing like face shields, fire resistant tapper's jackets, leggings, spats and similar equipment to prevent burn injuries. In addition to primary protection, secondary or day-to-day work clothing that is fire resistant and sheds metal splash is recommended for use with molten metal.

Sampling to establish **lead** exposures is advised where exposures to airborne particulate or fumes are possible. Consult OSHA Lead Standard 29 CFR 1910.1025 for specific health/industrial hygiene precautions and requirements to follow when handling lead compounds.

Minimize breathing oil vapors and mist. Remove oil contaminated clothing; launder or dry-clean before reuse. Remove oil contaminated shoes and thoroughly clean and dry before reuse. Cleanse skin thoroughly after contact, before breaks and meals, and at the end of the work period. Oil coating is readily removed from skin with waterless hand cleaners followed by a thorough washing with soap and water.

### **Exposure Guidelines**

## A: General Product Information

Alcoa recommends an Occupational Exposure Limit for Nickel Compounds of 0.1 mg/m3 TWA.

Alcoa recommends an Occupational Exposure Limit for chromium (VI) compounds [both soluble and insoluble forms] of 0.25 ug/m3 TWA as chromium.

Alcoa recommends an Occupational Exposure Limit for Oil Mist of 0.5 mg/m3 TWA.

## **B: Component Exposure Limits**

## Aluminum (7429-90-5)

ACGIH 10 mg/m3 TWA (metal dust)

OSHA 15 mg/m3 TWA (total dust); 5 mg/m3 TWA (respirable fraction)

## Silicon (7440-21-3)

ACGIH 10 mg/m3 TWA

OSHA 15 mg/m3 TWA (total dust); 5 mg/m3 TWA (respirable fraction)

### Manganese (7439-96-5)

ACGIH 0.2 mg/m3 TWA

OSHA 5 mg/m3 Ceiling (fume)

## Copper (7440-50-8)

ACGIH 0.2 mg/m3 TWA (fume); 1 mg/m3 TWA (dusts and mists, as Cu)

OSHA 0.1 mg/m3 TWA (fume); 1 mg/m3 TWA (dusts and mists)

## Tin\* (7440-31-5)

ACGIH 2 mg/m3 TWA

OSHA 2 mg/m3 TWA

## Chromium (7440-47-3)

ACGIH 0.5 mg/m3 TWA

OSHA 1 mg/m3 TWA

## Nickel (7440-02-0)

ACGIH 1.5 mg/m3 TWA (inhalable fraction)

OSHA 1 mg/m3 TWA

## Lead\*\* (7439-92-1)

ACGIH 0.05 mg/m3 TWA

OSHA 50 ug/m3 TWA (as Pb); 30 ug/m3 action level (as Pb); Poison (see 29 CFR 1910.1025)

# C: Exposure Limits for Additional Compounds Which May Be Formed During Processing

Alumina (non-fibrous) (1344-28-1)

ACGIH 10 mg/m3 TWA (particulate matter containing no asbestos and < 1% crystalline silica)

OSHA 15 mg/m3 TWA (total dust); 5 mg/m3 TWA (respirable fraction)

Page 6 of 13

Issue Date: 08/14/03 Revision: 3.0000

Print Date: 8/14/2003

ID: 668

ID: 668

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Product Name: WROUGHT ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 6xxx SERIES ALLOYS
      Zinc oxide (1314-13-2)
            ACGIH 2 mg/m3 TWA (respirable fraction)
            ACGIH 10 mg/m3 STEL (respirable fraction)
            OSHA 5 mg/m3 TWA (fume); 15 mg/m3 TWA (total dust); 5 mg/m3 TWA (respirable fraction)
      Silica fume (amorphous) (69012-64-2)
            ACGIH 2 mg/m3 TWA (respirable fraction)
      Magnesium oxide fume (1309-48-4)
           ACGIH 10 mg/m3 TWA (inhalable fraction)
            OSHA 15 mg/m3 TWA (total particulate)
      Manganese inorganic compounds (Not Available)
           ACGIH 0.2 mg/m3 TWA (as Mn)
            OSHA 5 mg/m3 Ceiling (as Mn)
     Iron oxide (1309-37-1)
           ACGIH 5 mg/m3 TWA (dust and fume, as Fe)
            OSHA 10 mg/m3 TWA
     Tin oxide (1332-29-2)
           ACGIH 2 mg/m3 TWA (as Sn)
      Nickel insoluble compounds (Not Available)
           ACGIH 0.2 mg/m3 TWA (inhalable fraction, as Ni) (related to Nickel insoluble inorganic
                    compounds (NOS))
            OSHA 1 mg/m3 TWA (as Ni)
     Chromium (II) compounds (Not Available)
            OSHA 0.5 mg/m3 TWA (as Cr)
     Chromium (III) compounds (Not Available)
           ACGIH 0.5 mg/m3 TWA (as Cr)
            OSHA 0.5 mg/m3 TWA (as Cr)
     Chromium (VI) compounds-water soluble (Not Available)
           ACGIH 0.05 mg/m3 TWA (as Cr)
     Chromium (VI) compounds (certain water insoluble forms) (Not Available)
           ACGIH 0.01 mg/m3 TWA (as Cr)
     Chromic acid and chromates (7738-94-5)
            OSHA 0.1 mg/m3 Ceiling (and chromates)
     Oil mist, mineral (8012-95-1)
           ACGIH 5 mg/m3 TWA (sampled by a method that does not collect vapor)
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ACGIH 10 mg/m3 STEL OSHA 5 mg/m3 TWA

Welding fumes (NOC) (Not Available)

ACGIH 5 mg/m3 TWA

Ozone (10028-15-6)

ACGIH 0.05 ppm TWA (heavy work); 0.08 ppm TWA (moderate work); 0.10 ppm TWA (light work): 0.20 ppm TWA (heavy, moderate or light work, less than or equal to 2 hours)

OSHA 0.1 ppm TWA; 0.2 mg/m3 TWA

Nitrogen dioxide (10102-44-0)

ACGIH 3 ppm TWA ACGIH 5 ppm STEL

OSHA 5 ppm Ceiling: 9 mg/m3 Ceiling

Nitric oxide (10102-43-9)

ACGIH 25 ppm TWA

OSHA 25 ppm TWA; 30 mg/m3 TWA

Product Name: WROUGHT ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 6xxx SERIES ALLOYS

ID: 668

# Section 9 - Physical & Chemical Properties

Physical State: Solid: sheet, plate, wire, rod,

bar, extrusion, forgings, etc.

Melting Point: Range: generally 1030-

Appearance: Silvery

**Boiling Point:** Not applicable

1210°F (554-654°C)

Vapor Pressure:

Not applicable

Not applicable Vapor Density: Specific Gravity:

Solubility in Water: None

Range: generally 2.69-2.72

pH Level:

See Density

Density:

g/cm3 (0.097-0.099 lb/in3)

Not applicable

Odor: None Odor Threshold: Not applicable

Octanol-Water Coefficient: Not applicable

# Section 10 - Chemical Stability & Reactivity Information

## Stability

Stable under normal conditions of use, storage, and transportation as shipped.

## **Conditions to Avoid**

Chips, fines, dust and molten metal are considerably more reactive with the following:

- \* Water: Slowly generates flammable/explosive hydrogen gas and heat. Generation rate is greatly increased with smaller particles (e.g., fines and dusts). Molten metal can react violently/explosively with water or moisture, particularly when the water is entrapped.
- Heat: Oxidizes at a rate dependent upon temperature and particle size.
- \* Strong oxidizers: Violent reaction with considerable heat generation. Can react explosively with nitrates (e.g., ammonium nitrate and fertilizers containing nitrate) particularly when heated or molten.
- Acids and alkalis: Reacts to generate flammable/explosive hydrogen gas. Generation rate is greatly increased with smaller particles (e.g., fines and dusts).
- \* Halogenated compounds: Many halogenated hydrocarbons, including halogenated fire extinguishing agents, can react violently with finely divided aluminum.
- \* Iron oxide (rust) and other metal oxides (e.g., copper and lead oxides): A violent thermite reaction generating considerable heat can occur. Reaction with aluminum fines and dusts requires only very weak ignition sources for initiation. Molten aluminum can react violently with iron oxide without external ignition source.
- Iron powder and water: An explosive reaction forming hydrogen gas occurs when heated above 1470°F (800°C).

# **Section 11 - Toxicological Information**

## **Health Effects of Ingredients**

A: General Product Information

No information available for product.

B: Component Analysis - LD50/LC50

Silicon (7440-21-3)

Oral LD50 Rat: 3160 mg/kg

Manganese (7439-96-5)

Oral LD50 Rat: 9 gm/kg

Iron (7439-89-6)

Oral LD50 Rat: 30 gm/kg

Carcinogenicity

A: General Product Information

No information available for product.

Print Date: 8/14/2003 Page 8 of 13 Issue Date: 08/14/03 Revision: 3.0000

Product Name: WROUGHT ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 6xxx SERIES ALLOYS

ID: 668

## **B: Component Carcinogenicity**

Chromium (7440-47-3)

ACGIH A4 - Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen

IARC Monograph 49, 1990

Nickel (7440-02-0)

ACGIH A5 - Not Suspected as a Human Carcinogen

IARC Monograph 49, 1990

NTP Reasonably Anticipated To Be A Carcinogen

Lead\*\* (7439-92-1)

ACGIH A3 - Animal Carcinogen

Supplement 7, 1987; Monograph 23, 1980; (Evaluated as a group) IARC

# **Section 12 - Ecological Information**

## **Ecotoxicity**

## A: General Product Information

No information available for product.

## **B: Component Analysis - Ecotoxicity - Aquatic Toxicity**

Zinc (7440-66-6)

96 Hr LC50 fathead minnow: 6.4 mg/L

96 Hr EC50 freshwater algae (Selenastrum capricornutum): 30 ug/L

72 Hr LC50 water flea: 5 ug/L

Copper (7440-50-8)

96 Hr LC50 fathead minnow: 23 ug/L;96 Hr LC50 rainbow trout: 13.8 ug/L;96 Hr LC50 bluegill: 236 ug/L

72 Hr EC50 freshwater algae (Scenedesmus subspicatus): 120 ug/L

96 Hr LC50 water flea: 10 ug/L;96 Hr LC50 water flea: 200 ug/L

Nickel (7440-02-0)

96 Hr LC50 rainbow trout (adults):31.7 mg/L;96 Hr LC50 fathead minnow: 3.1 mg/L

72 Hr EC50 freshwater algae (4 species): 0.1 mg/L

96 Hr LC50 water flea: 510 ug/L

Lead\*\* (7439-92-1)

96 Hr LC50 brook trout: 4.1 mg/L;96 Hr LC50 fathead minnow: 6.5 mg/L

48 Hr LC50 water flea: 600 ug/L

### **Environmental Fate**

No information available for product.

# Section 13 - Disposal Considerations \* \* \*

## **Disposal Instructions**

Reuse or recycle material whenever possible. Material may be disposed of at an industrial landfill.

## **US EPA Waste Number & Descriptions**

## A: General Product Information

RCRA Status: Must be determined at time material is disposed. If material is disposed as waste, it must be characterized under RCRA according to 40 CFR, Part 261, or state equivalent in the U.S.

## **B: Component Waste Numbers**

RCRA waste codes other than described under Section A may apply depending on use of product. Refer to 40 CFR 261 or state equivalent in the U.S.

Issue Date: 08/14/03 Revision: 3.0000 Print Date: 8/14/2003

Product Name: WROUGHT ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 6xxx SERIES ALLOYS

ID: 668

## Section 14 - Transportation Information

**Special Transportation** 

|                           | PSN #1        | PSN #2 | PSN #3 | PSN #4 |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Notes:                    | (1)           |        |        |        |
| Proper Shipping Name:     | Not Regulated |        |        |        |
| Hazard Class:             | -             |        |        |        |
| UN NA Number:             | -             |        |        |        |
| Packing Group:            | -             |        |        |        |
| RQ:                       | -             |        |        |        |
| Other - Tech Name:        | -             |        |        |        |
| Other - Marine Pollutant: | -             |        |        |        |

#### Notes:

When "Not regulated," enter the proper freight classification, "MSDS Number," and "Product Name" on the shipping (1) paperwork.

Canadian TDG Hazard Class & PIN: Not regulated

# **Section 15 - Regulatory Information**

### **US Federal Regulations**

#### A: General Product Information

All electrical equipment must be suitable for use in hazardous atmospheres involving aluminum powder in accordance with 29 CFR 1910.307. The National Electrical Code, NFPA 70, contains guidelines for determining the type and design of equipment and installation which will meet this requirement.

### **B:** Component Analysis

This material contains one or more of the following chemicals required to be identified under SARA Section 302 (40 CFR 355 Appendix A), SARA Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65) and/or CERCLA (40 CFR 302.4).

## Aluminum (7429-90-5)

SARA 313: 1.0 percent de minimis concentration (fume or dust only)

## Zinc (7440-66-6)

SARA 313:

1.0 percent de minimis concentration (only fume or dust)

CERCLA:

1000 lb final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is equal to or exceeds 0.004 inches); 454 kg final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the solid metal released is equal to or exceeds 0.004 inches)

## Manganese (7439-96-5)

SARA 313: 1.0 percent de minimis concentration

## Copper (7440-50-8)

SARA 313: 1.0 percent de minimis concentration

CERCLA:

5000 lb final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is equal to or exceeds 0.004 inches); 2270 kg final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is equal to or exceeds 0.004 inches)

## Chromium (7440-47-3)

CERCLA: 5000 lb final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is equal to or exceeds 0.004 inches); 2270 kg final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous material is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is equal to or exceeds 0.004 inches)

### Nickel (7440-02-0)

CERCLA:

100 lb final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is equal to or exceeds 0.004 inches); 45.4 kg final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is equal to or exceeds 0.004 inches)

Print Date: 8/14/2003 Page 10 of 13 Issue Date: 08/14/03 Revision: 3.0000

Product Name: WROUGHT ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 6xxx SERIES ALLOYS

ID: 668

Lead\*\* (7439-92-1)

SARA 313: 100 lb Reporting Threshold (PBT Chemical)

CERCLA: 10 lb final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the

diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is equal to or exceeds 0.004 inches); 4.54 kg final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is equal to or exceeds 0.004 inches)

SARA 311/312 Physical and Health Hazard Categories:

Immediate (acute) Health Hazard: Yes, if particulates/fumes generated during processing.

Delayed (chronic) Health Hazard: Yes, if particulates/fumes generated during processing.

Fire Hazard: No

Sudden Release of Pressure: No

Reactive: Yes, if molten

**State Regulations** 

A: General Product Information

PENNSYLVANIA "Special Hazardous Substance": Chromium, Chromium compounds, hexavalent; Mineral oils, Nickel.

Chemical(s) known to the State of California to cause cancer: Chromium (hexavalent compounds), Lead and lead compounds, Mineral oils (untreated and mildly treated oils), Nickel and certain nickel compounds.

Chemical(s) known to the State of California to cause reproductive toxicity: Lead.

**B:** Component Analysis - State

The following components appear on one or more of the following state hazardous substances lists:

| Component | CAS#      | CA  | FL | MA  | MN  | NJ  | PA  |
|-----------|-----------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Aluminum  | 7429-90-5 | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Zinc      | 7440-66-6 | Yes | No | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes |
| Magnesium | 7439-95-4 | Yes | No | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes |
| Silicon   | 7440-21-3 | No  | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Manganese | 7439-96-5 | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Copper    | 7440-50-8 | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Iron      | 7439-89-6 | Yes | No | No  | No  | No  | No  |
| Tin*      | 7440-31-5 | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Chromium  | 7440-47-3 | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Nickel    | 7440-02-0 | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Lead**    | 7439-92-1 | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |

The following statement(s) are provided under the California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65):

WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the state of California to cause cancer.

WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the state of California to cause reproductive/developmental effects.

Other Regulations

### A: General Product Information

In reference to Title VI of the Clean Air Act of 1990, this material does not contain nor was it manufactured using ozone-depleting chemicals.

Material meets the criteria for inclusion in WHMIS Class D2A

## B: Component Analysis - WHMIS IDL

The following components are identified under the Canadian Hazardous Products Act Ingredient Disclosure List:

| Component        | CAS#        | Minimum Concentration                     |  |
|------------------|-------------|---|--|
| Aluminum         | 7429-90-5   | 1%; English Item 47; French Item 197      |  |
| Manganese        | 7439-96-5   | 1%; English Item 974; French Item 1077    |  |
| Copper 7440-50-8 |             | 1%; English Item 433; French Item 578     |  |
| Chromium         | 7440-47-3   | 0.1%; English Item 399; French Item 561   |  |
| Nickel           | - 7440-02-0 | 0.1%; English Item 1126; French Item 1193 |  |

Page 11 of 13 Issue Date: 08/14/03 Revision: 3.0000 Print Date: 8/14/2003

Product Name: WROUGHT ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 6xxx SERIES ALLOYS

ID: 668

C: Component Analysis - Inventory

| Component | CAS#      | TSCA | DSL | EINECS | AUST. | MITI |
|-----------|-----------|------|-----|--------|-------|------|
| Aluminum  | 7429-90-5 | Yes  | Yes | Yes    | Yes   | No   |
| Zinc      | 7440-66-6 | Yes  | Yes | Yes    | Yes   | No   |
| Magnesium | 7439-95-4 | Yes  | Yes | Yes    | Yes   | No   |
| Silicon   | 7440-21-3 | Yes  | Yes | Yes    | Yes   | No   |
| Manganese | 7439-96-5 | Yes  | Yes | Yes    | Yes   | No   |
| Copper    | 7440-50-8 | Yes  | Yes | Yes    | Yes   | No   |
| Iron      | 7439-89-6 | Yes  | Yes | Yes    | Yes   | No   |
| Tin*      | 7440-31-5 | Yes  | Yes | Yes    | Yes   | No   |
| Chromium  | 7440-47-3 | Yes  | Yes | Yes    | Yes   | No   |
| Nickel    | 7440-02-0 | Yes  | Yes | Yes    | Yes   | No   |
| Lead**    | 7439-92-1 | Yes  | Yes | Yes    | Yes   | Yes  |

**Note:** Pure metals are not specifically listed by CAS or MITI number. The class of compounds for each of these metals is listed on the MITI inventory.

## \* \* \* Section 16 - Other Information \* \* \*

## **MSDS History**

Original: March 16, 1990 Supersedes: August 15, 2000 Revised: August 14, 2003

#### **MSDS Status**

Changes in Sections 1, 2, 3, 8 and 15. Reviewed on a periodic basis in accordance with Alcoa policy.

## Prepared By

Hazardous Materials Control Committee Preparer: Jon N. Peace, 412-553-2293

### **MSDS System Number**

115823

## Other Information

- \* Aluminum Association's Bulletin F-1, "Guidelines for Handling Aluminum Fines Generated During Various Aluminum Fabricating Operations." The Aluminum Association, 900 19th Street, N.W., Washington, DC 20006.
- \* Aluminum Association, "Guidelines for Handling Molten Aluminum, The Aluminum Association, 900 19th Street, N.W., Washington, DC 20006.
- \* NFPA 65, Standard for Processing and Finishing of Aluminum (NFPA phone: 800-344-3555)
- \* NFPA 651, Standard for Manufacture of Aluminum and Magnesium Powder
- \* NFPA 70, Standard for National Electrical Code (Electrical Equipment, Grounding and Bonding)
- \* NFPA 77, Standard for Static Electricity
- \* <u>Guide to Occupational Exposure Values-2003</u>, Compiled by the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH).
- \* <u>Documentation of the Threshold Limit Values and Biological Exposure Indices</u>, Sixth Edition, 1991, Compiled by the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists, Inc. (ACGIH).
- \* NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, June 1994.
- \* Dangerous Properties of Industrial Materials, Sax, N. Irving, Van Nostrand Reinhold Co., Inc., 1984.
- \* Patty's Industrial Hygiene and Toxicology: Volume II: Toxicology, 4th ed., 1994, Patty, F. A.; edited by Clayton, G. D. and Clayton, F. E.: New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- \* Integrated Index(R), MICROMEDEX, Inc., 2003

Product Name: WROUGHT ALUMINUM PRODUCTS, 6xxx SERIES ALLOYS

ID: 668

Key-Legend: ACGIH American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists AICS Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances CAS Chemical Abstract Service CERCLA Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act Code of Federal Regulations CFR CPR Cardio-pulmonary Resuscitation DOT Department of Transportation DSL Domestic Substances List (Canada) European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances **EINECS EPA Environmental Protection Act** IARC International Agency for Research on Cancer LC<sub>50</sub> Lethal concentration (50 percent kill) Lowest published lethal concentration LC<sub>Lo</sub> LD<sub>50</sub> Lethal dose (50 percent kill) Lowest published lethal dose LDLo LFL Lower Flammable Limit MITI Ministry of International Trade & Industry **NFPA** National Fire Protection Association NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health NTP National Toxicology Program Occupational Exposure Limit OEL **OSHA** Occupational Safety and Health Administration PEL Permissible Exposure Limit PIN **Product Identification Number** Proper Shipping Name **PSN** Resource Conservation and Recovery Act **RCRA** SARA Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act STEL Short Term Exposure Limit TCLP Toxic Chemicals Leachate Program TDG Transportation of Dangerous Goods TLV Threshold Limit Value **TSCA** Toxic Substance Control Act TWA Time Weighted Average UFL Upper Flammable Limit **WHMIS** Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System atm atmosphere cm centimeter aram g, gm in inch kg kilogram pound lb m meter milligram mg ml. ML milliliter millimeter mm mppcf million particles per cubic foot not otherwise specified n.o.s. parts per billion ppb ppm parts per million pounds per square inch absolute psia micron

microgram

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